

# PAQ-Protex™

It all starts with a healthy gut

## Protecting your investment, naturally.

PAQ-Protex™ nutritional speciality product is a natural feed additive especially designed for aquaculture.

PAQ-Protex contains a proprietary blend of saponins and polyphenols from *Yucca schidigera* and *Quillaja saponaria* plants proven to improve gut health and immunity in fish.

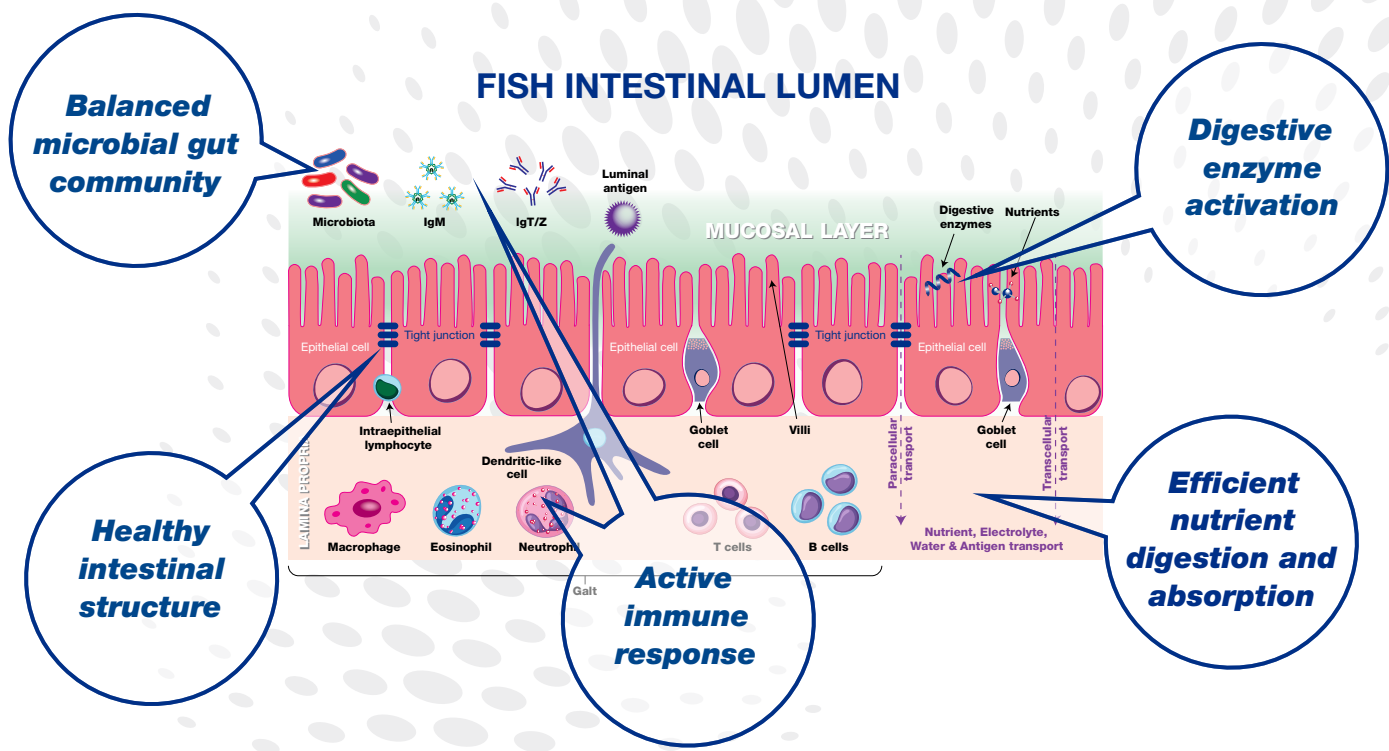
A healthy gut is the foundation for superior production performance.

### What is optimal gut health?

- ✓ A stable and beneficial microbial community
- ✓ Optimal intestinal structure and morphology
- ✓ Efficient production of digestive enzymes
- ✓ Efficient digestion and absorption of nutrients
- ✓ A balanced immune response

### The benefits of a healthy gut can be:

- ✓ Improved FCR and yield
- ✓ Better growth performance
- ✓ Higher survival rates
- ✓ Lower mortality due to disease challenges
- ✓ Effective pathogen elimination

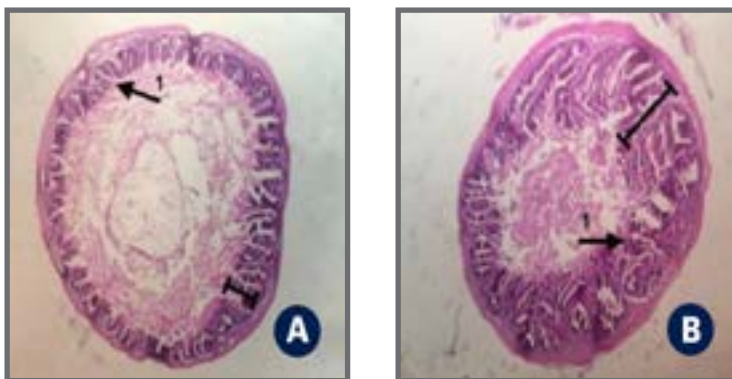


Optimal intestinal health can have positive benefits on the performance and yield of your aquaculture operation.

**PAQ-Protex** has consistently demonstrated improved gut health and immune response across all major aquaculture regions in the world, and is scientifically proven to support gut health for fish producers.

### Healthy Intestinal Structure:

A study conducted in Red tilapia (*Oreochromis sp.*) of 10g initial mean weight, in six replicates of control groups not fed PAQ-Protex, and treatment groups fed 0.2kg/MT feed with PAQ-Protex, showing increased size and density of villi in the middle intestine when fed PAQ-Protex (Phibro internal data).



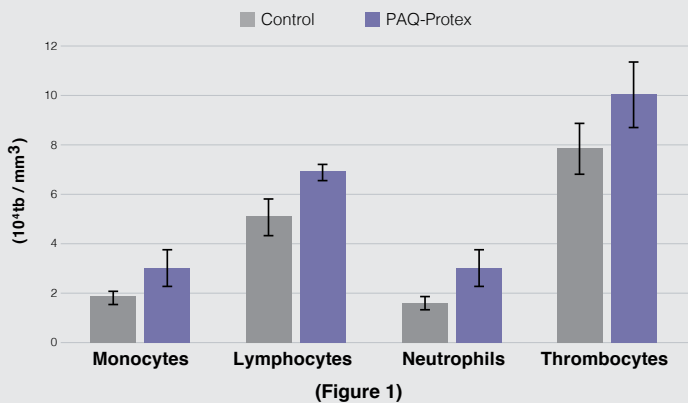
Control (No PAQ-Protex)

PAQ-Protex (0.2kg/MT Feed)

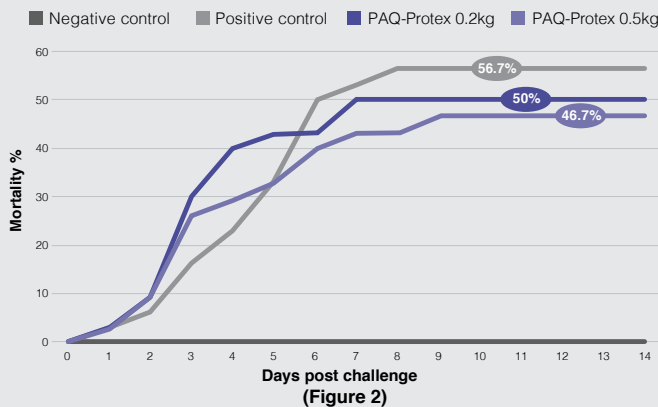
### Active Immune Response:

A study conducted in Red tilapia (*Oreochromis sp.*) of 10g initial mean weight, in six replicates of control groups not fed PAQ-Protex, and treatment groups fed 0.5kg/MT feed with PAQ-Protex, showing increased levels of important immune cells (Figure 1), and up to 10% reduction in mortality rates after *Streptococcus agalactiae* infection (Figure 2) when fed PAQ-Protex (Phibro internal data)

**Immune parameters of Red tilapia when fed with PAQ-Protex**

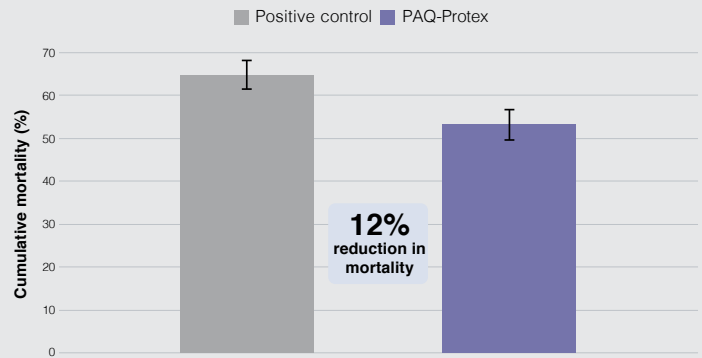


**Mortality rates of Red tilapia when fed with PAQ-Protex after *Streptococcus* infection**



A study conducted in Nile tilapia (*Oreochromis niloticus*) of 79.6g initial mean weight, in five replicates of control groups not fed PAQ-Protex, and treatment groups fed 2kg/MT feed with PAQ-Protex, showing improved survival after *Francisella orientalis* challenge when fed PAQ-Protex (Phibro internal data).

### Cumulative mortality of Nile tilapia when fed with PAQ-Protex after *Francisella* infection

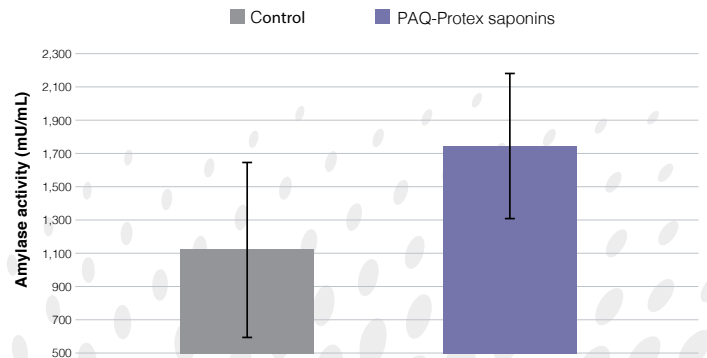


(Figure 3)

### Digestive Enzyme Activation:

A study conducted in Sea bream (*Sparus aurata*) of approximately 22g mean weight, in four replicates of control groups not fed PAQ-Protex saponins, and treatment groups fed 2.0kg/MT feed with PAQ-Protex saponins, showing increased amylase activity when fed PAQ-Protex saponins (Phibro internal data).

### Amylase activity in Sea bream when fed with PAQ-Protex saponins

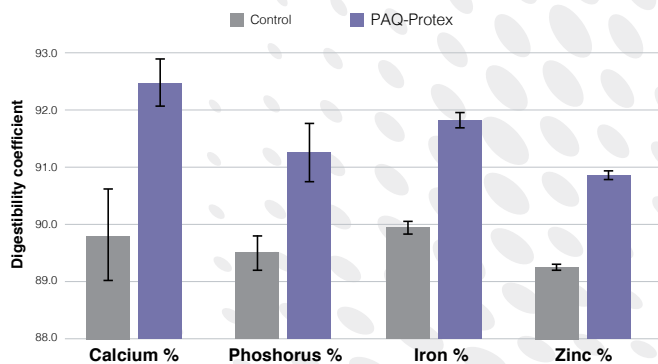


(Figure 4)

### Efficient Nutrient Digestion and Absorption:

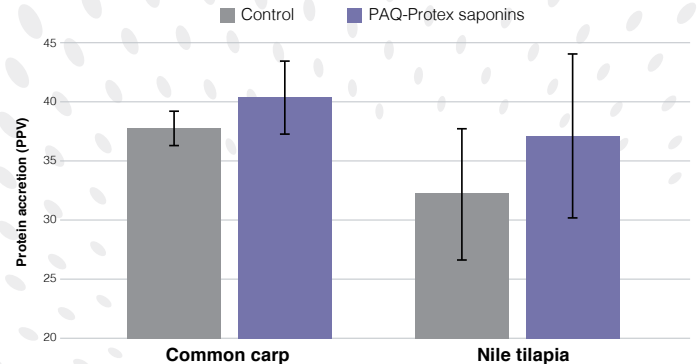
A study conducted in Nile tilapia (*Oreochromis niloticus*) of approximately 80g mean weight, in ten replicates of control groups not fed PAQ-Protex, and treatment groups fed 0.5kg/MT feed with PAQ-Protex, showing increased digestibility of minerals when fed PAQ-Protex (Phibro internal data).

### Digestibility of minerals in Nile tilapia when fed with PAQ-Protex



(Figure 5)

### Protein accretion in fish when fed with PAQ-Protex saponins



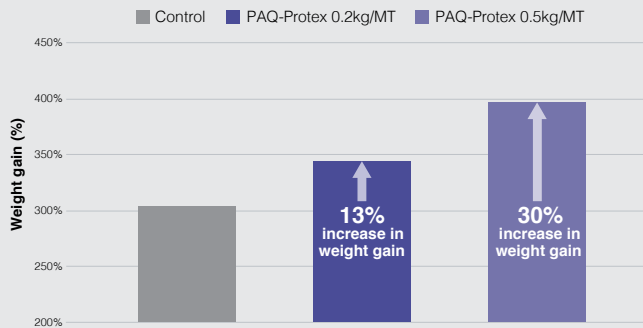
(Figure 6)

A study conducted in Nile tilapia (*Oreochromis niloticus*) and Common carp (*Cyprinus carpio*) showing elevated protein retention when fed PAQ-Protex saponins (Francis et al 2001). (Figure 6)

## Improved gut health and immunity leads to better performance when using PAQ-Protex:

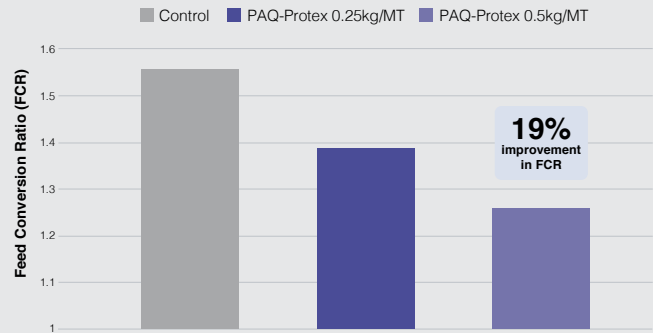
A study conducted in Red tilapia (*Oreochromis sp.*) of 10g initial mean weight, in six replicates of control groups not fed PAQ-Protex, and treatment groups fed 0.2kg/MT and 0.5kg/MT feed with PAQ-Protex, showing increased percentage weight gain when fed PAQ-Protex (Phibro internal data)

**Percentage weight gain of Red tilapia when fed with PAQ-Protex**



(Figure 7)

**Feed Conversion Ratio (FCR) in Pangasius catfish when fed with PAQ-Protex**



(Figure 8)

A study conducted in Pangasius catfish, in three replicates of control groups not fed PAQ-Protex, and treatment groups fed 0.25kg/MT and 0.5kg/MT feed with PAQ-Protex, showing a dose-related improvement in Feed Conversion Ratio (FCR) when fed PAQ-Protex (Phibro internal data) (Figure 8).

## PAQ-Protex, supporting fish gut health and immunity in aquaculture operations around the world.

### Active Immune Response

- Triggers lysozyme activity and innate and adaptive immune systems.
- Promotes parasite and bacterial pathogen elimination.
- Promotes antioxidant, free-radical and anti-inflammatory activity.

### Healthy Intestinal Structure

- Increases villi numbers and folding.
- Increases villi height and width.
- Improves gut cell wall permeability.

### Better Performance

- Improves FCR, total biomass, survival and growth performance of fish.



### Digestive Enzyme Activation

- Enhances lipase, amylase and protease activity.
- Improves digestibility of fatty acids.
- Elevates total protein levels.
- Increases protein synthesis.

### Efficient Nutrient Digestion

- Higher cell membrane permeability.
- Greater protein and lipid accretion.

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